



UPNM

National Defence University of Malaysia
Kewajipan • Maruah • Integriti

NATIONAL DEFENCE UNIVERSITY OF MALAYSIA

SUNGAI BESI CAMP

57000 KUALA LUMPUR

FINAL EXAMINATION

BACHELOR OF STRATEGIC STUDIES PROGRAMME

SEMESTER I ACADEMIC SESSION 2024/2025

COURSE : WAR AND CONFLICT

COURSE CODE : DSS 3363

DURATION : 2 HOURS

**PROGRAMME : (ZP44)
CODE**

INSTRUCTION :

- A. CHOOSE TWO (2) QUESTIONS ONLY TO BE ANSWERED EITHER IN ENGLISH OR BAHASA MELAYU. SECTION A, QUESTION NO. 1 IS COMPULSORY, AND ONE (1) QUESTION IN SECTION B.**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONTAINS FIVE (5) PAGES
INCLUSIVE OF THIS PAGE.**

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

CLO1	Identify the basic concept and patterns in the study of war and conflicts.	PLO1
CLO2	Understand the consequences, moderation and outcome of war and conflict.	PLO4
CLO3	Demonstrate an understanding on the history of war and conflict and its impact to mankind.	PLO4

SECTION A

COMPULSORY

QUESTION 1 (50 MARKS)

In discussing of war and conflict, political science and international relations discipline have categorised both of them into specific terms and definitions. Briefly **explain** the nature of war and conflict by examine the following approaches of ethics:

- a. Realism school of thoughts.
- b. Liberalism school of thoughts.

*Di dalam membincangkan perang dan konflik, disiplin sains politik dan hubungan antarabangsa telah mengkategorikan kedua-duanya ke dalam istilah dan definisi yang khusus. **Terangkan** secara am sifat konflik dan peperangan dengan meneliti pendekatan etika berikut:*

- a. *Aliran pemikiran realisme.*
- b. *Aliran pemikiran liberalisme.*

(CLO2:PLO1 - 50 Marks)

SECTION B

ANSWER ONE (1) QUESTION ONLY

QUESTION 2 (50 MARKS)

Palestinian – Israeli War has been discussed and debated over decades since it occurred right after WW II over. Briefly justify whether has the War is a reality or mere designed by certain parties based on the below criteria:

- a. Issues behind the 7 October 2023 incident.
- b. Responsibly organisations involved.
- c. Areas and regions involved.
- d. Impacts to other countries or regions.

Perang Palestin – Israel telah dibincang dan dibahaskan semenjak berdekad lamanya sebaik sahaja selepas Perang Dunia Kedua tamat. Secara am, adakah Perang ini sebenarnya sesuatu yang realiti atau rekaan semata-mata oleh pihak-pihak berkenaan berdasarkan kriteria-kriteria berikut di bawah:

- a. Isu-isu di sebalik insiden 7 Oktober 2023.*
- b. Keterlibatan organisasi-organisasi yang bertanggungjawab.*
- c. Keterlibatan kawasan-kawasan dan wilayah-wilayah.*
- d. Kesan kepada negara-negara atau wilayah-wilayah lain.*

(CLO3: PLO4 – 50 marks)

QUESTION 3 (50 MARKS)

The complete withdrawal of the United States' forces from Afghanistan in 2021 could be considered a victory to Taliban forces, and reshaping the United States foreign and security policies toward Afghanistan affairs. Briefly explain the reasons which caused the US forces withdrawal from Afghanistan.

Pengunduran sepenuhnya ketumbukan tentera Amerika Syarikat dari Afghanistan dalam tahun 2021 boleh dianggap sebagai kemenangan kepada ketumbukan tentera Taliban, dan membentuk semula dasar-dasar luar dan keselamatan Amerika Syarikat terhadap hal-ehwal Afghanistan. Secara am, terangkan sebab-sebab pengunduran ketumbukan tentera Amerika Syarikat dari Afghanistan.

(CLO3: PLO4 – 50 marks)

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